



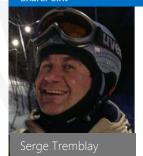
SharePoint 2013: Managing access and security or "sharing"?

This session will help you to understand the SharePoint security model, the securable objects and the tools that are available to manage SharePoint access and security, to create new permission levels and much more



Who is Serge Tremblay?

SharePoint



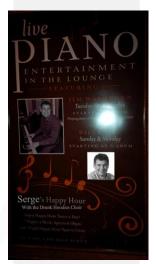
À propos de Serge Tremblay

Stremblay@victrix.ca

Feel free to mention me in a post.







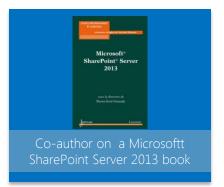












http://www.lavoisier.fr/livre/notice.asp?ouvrage=2721040





Is this session for me?

This session will help you to understand the SharePoint security model, the securable objects and the tools that are available to manage SharePoint access and security, to create new permission levels and much more!



Agenda

- Introduction
- Types of administrators
- Authentication and authorization
 - Manage access request
- Sharing
- Manage permissions
 - SharePoint Groups
 - Permission levels
 - Verify authorizations
- Key takeaways



Managing SharePoint Security

Introduction



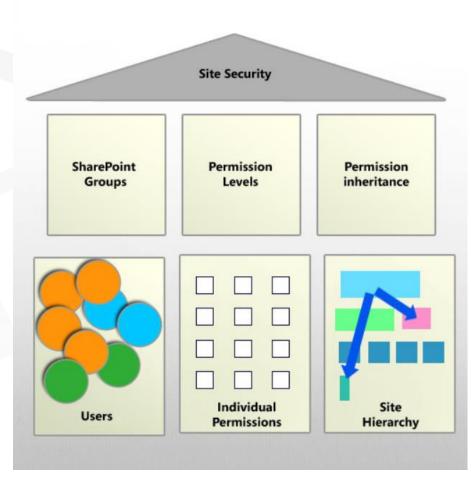
Introduction

- SharePoint 2013 (or SharePoint online) offers a set of tools to:
 - Manage permission
 - Verify a user's permission
 - Track/Audit permission changes
 - Apply policies to document libraries/content types
- Permissions can be managed at different level (granular)
- Not everyone can/should manage permissions



Components of SharePoint permission management





Source: http://office.microsoft.com/en-nz/sharepoint-foundation-help/introduction-control-user-access-with-permissions-HA101794487.aspx



Managing SharePoint Security

Who's the boss?



SharePoint Administrators

In SharePoint you have administrators at different level

- Farm Administrator
- Site Collection Administrator
- Site Owner (Administrator)
- It is also possible to delegate management of lists and libraries



Farm Administrator

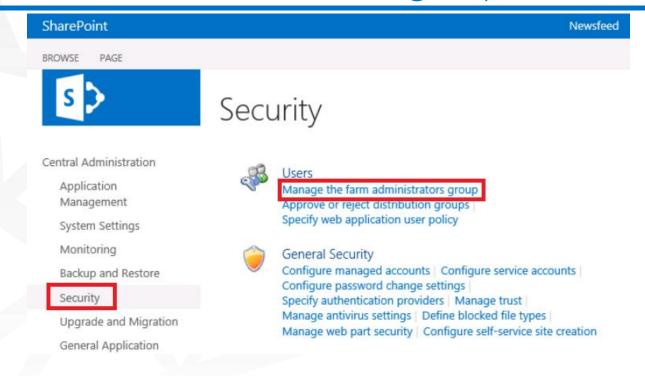
- The Farm administrator manages the SharePoint Farm and could grant himself access to all the data within a SharePoint Farm.
- Sometimes the server local administrator group is part of the Farm administrator group



This is important to know especially if you have sensitive data stored in SharePoint



Manage the Farm Administrator group



People and Groups Farm Administrators o



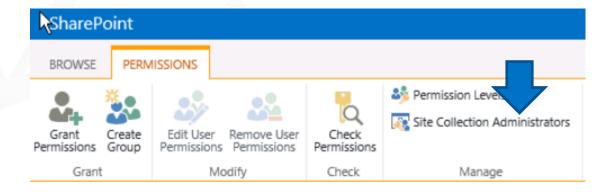


Site collection Administrator

- When a site collection is created:
 - A site collection administrator is defined
 - A SharePoint site collection administrator group is created
- The site collection administrator has full control over all the content in the site collection (every sites, lists, libraries, folders, documents and lists items)

Site Settings

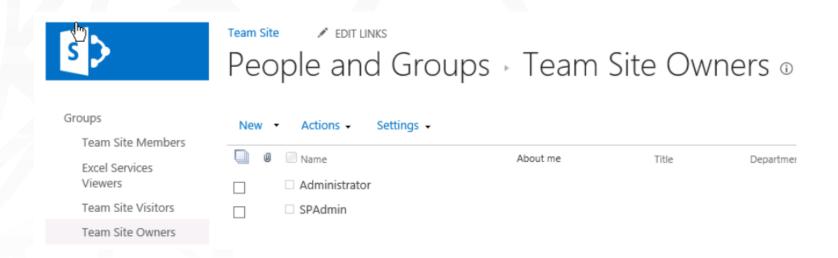
Users and Permissions
People and groups
Site permissions
Site collection administrators
Site app permissions





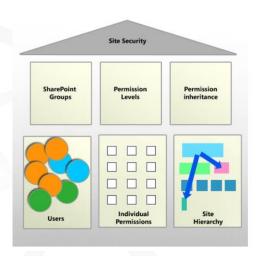
Site Owner (Administrator)

- When a site collection is created a « site owner » group is created
 - Every member of the SharePoint Owner group is granted full control on the content of the site.
 - When a subsite is created, you have the options to inherit parent site permission or to configure unique permissions for the sub-site.









Managing SharePoint Security

Authentication



Authentication

- Only authorized users can access a SharePoint site
- SharePoint needs to verify the user identity in order to verify if the user has access



Authentication

- Authentication = Identification
 - Who are you?
 - Show me your paper?
- Authentication is the process of validating the identity of a user.





Configuring Authentication

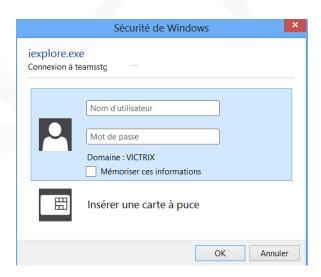
- The authentication mode is configured at the Web Application Level by the Farm Administrator
- Available authentication mode
 - Claims based Authentication Windows integrated (Default)
 - Classic Windows Authentication(NTLM)
 - Windows Classic (NTLM with Kerberos)
 - Claims based authentication
 - Anonymous





Authentication process

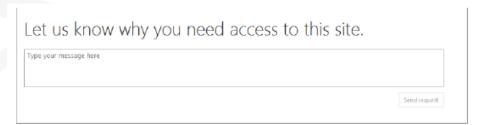
- If the user has access to the SharePoint site, and he clicks on a link for a SharePoint site or enter the URL in the browser:
 - The site could open directly
 - Requires correct Windows/IE/Network configurations to allow to automatically pass the user credentials to the SharePoint site
 - The user could be prompted for a username/password





When user does not have permission for the site

He could receive an access request page



Or get an access denied message

Sorry, this site hasn't been shared with you.



Managing SharePoint Security

Manage access requests



Manage access requests

 When access request is turned on, unauthorized users will see a form that they can fill to request access to the site

Let us know why you need access to this site.	
Type your message here	
	Send request

Access request form with Office 365

You need permission to access this site.

Awaiting approval. We'll let you know about any updates.	
If you want to update your request, you can write a message here.	
	.::
	Send

sps

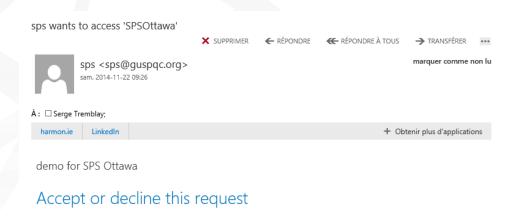
demo for SPS Ottawa

Less than a minute ago



Manage access requests

- The site collection administration will receive an email when a user request access
- The email will provide the administration links to grant permission to the user



 The access request communications are saved in a list that is available to the site collection administrator

http://office.microsoft.com/en-us/sharepoint-help/set-up-and-manage-access-requests-HA103456596.aspx?CTT=5&origin=HA102894713



Manage access request

sergePoint

Site Settings

Users and Permissions

People and groups Site permissions

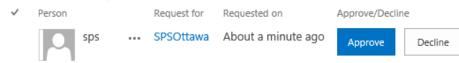
Access requests and invitations

Site app permissions

sergePoint

Access Requests 0

PENDING REQUESTS



EXTERNAL USER INVITATIONS

✓ Person Permission Requested on Status Request for

You are all up to date! There are no requests pending.



Requirements for access request



Access request needs to be enabled at the site level



Outgoing email settings needs to be configured in the central administration site in order to be able to use access request

http://office.microsoft.com/en-us/sharepoint-help/set-up-and-manage-access-requests-HA103456596.aspx?CTT=5&origin=HA102894713



×

Access Request Settings (OnPrem)



Access Requests Settings

Access Requests Settings

Allow users to request access to this Web site.

✓ Allow access requests

Send all access requests to the following e-mail address:

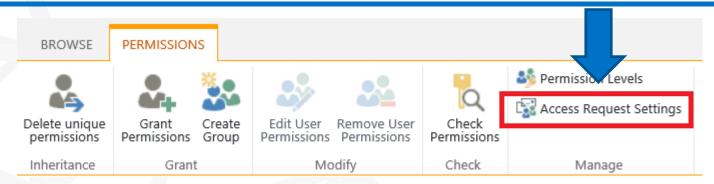
stremblay@sergepoint.com ×

OK

Cancel



Access Request Settings (Office 365)



Access Requests Settings



Choose who can request access or invite others to this site.

ightharpoonup Allow members to share the site and individual files and folders.

Allow members to invite others to the site members group, sergePoint - Membres. This setting must be enabled to let members share the site.

✓ Allow access requests

Send all requests for access to the following e-mail address:

stremblay@victrix.ca ×

OK

Cancel





Managing SharePoint Security

Authorizations



Authorization

- Authorization = What a user can see or do?
- A site owner can manage site permissions
- Once the user has been identified (Authentication), he will be able to view the content he is authorized to see.

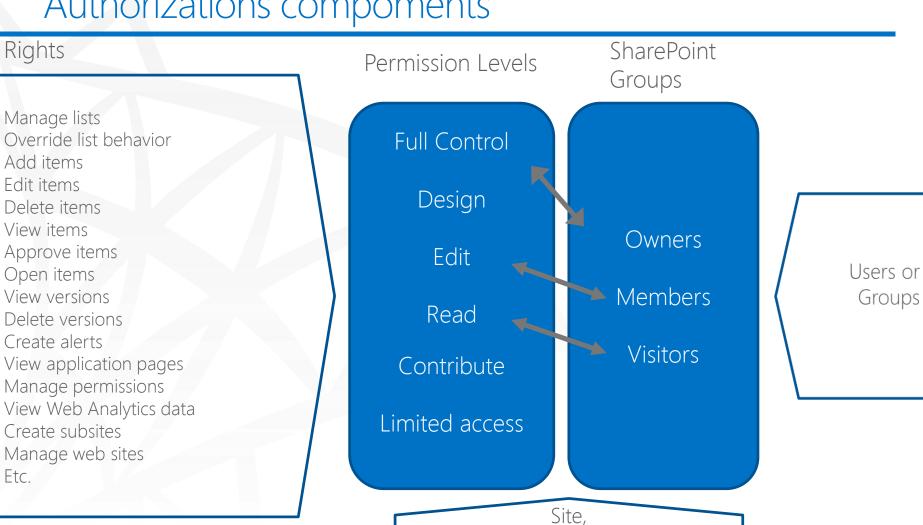


Managing Authorization

- To give access to a site, a site owner can add user or an active directory group to a SharePoint group
- Access could also be granted directly to a user or to an Active directory group.



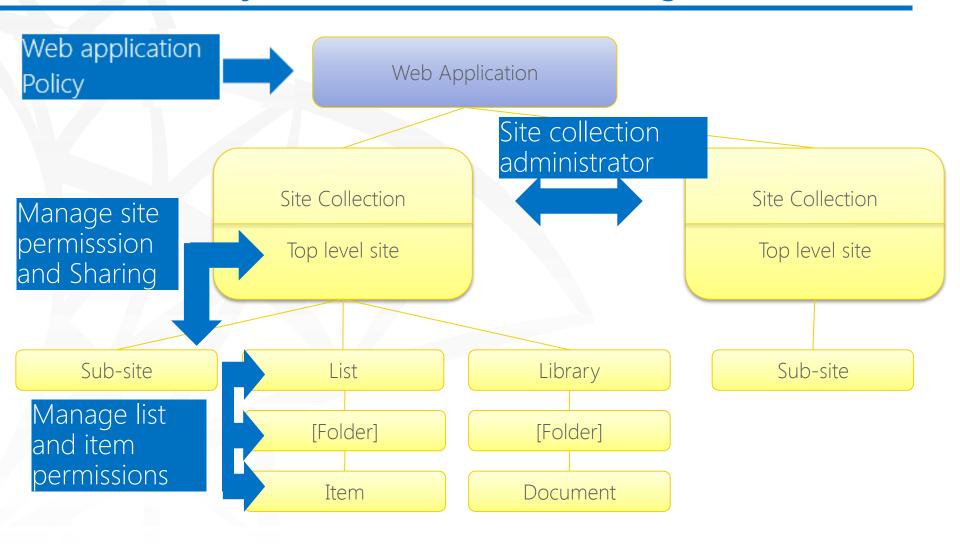
Authorizations compoments



lists/libraries, Folders.Documents/items



Different objects where access can be granted





Site permissions



SPS Ottawa

EDIT LINKS

Site Settings

Home

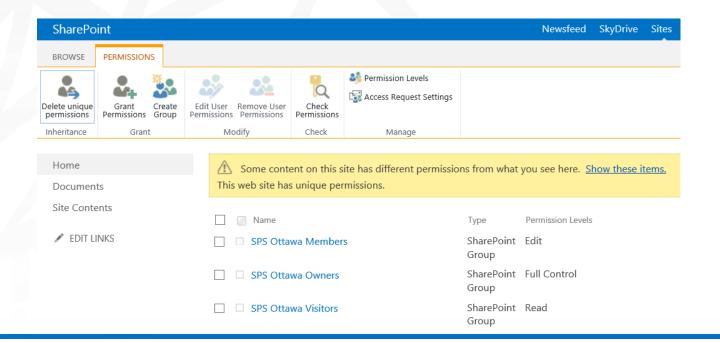
Documents

Site Contents

Users and Permissions

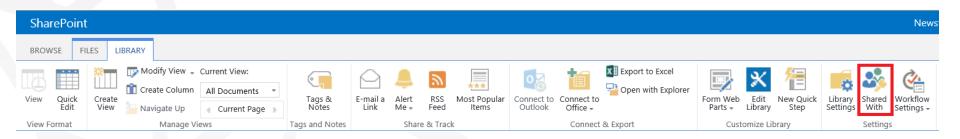
People and groups Site permissions

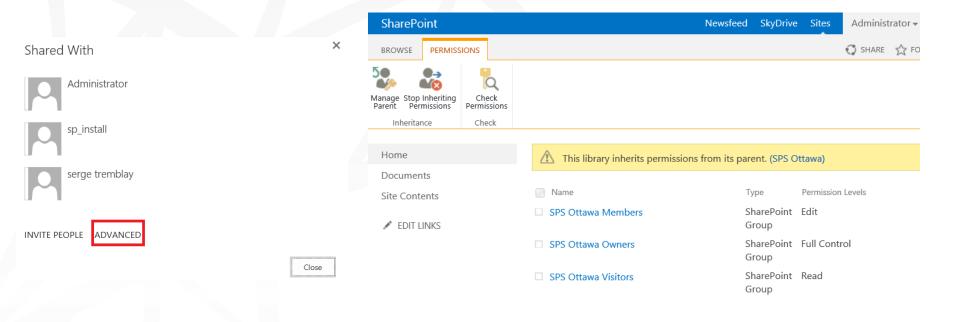
Site app permissions





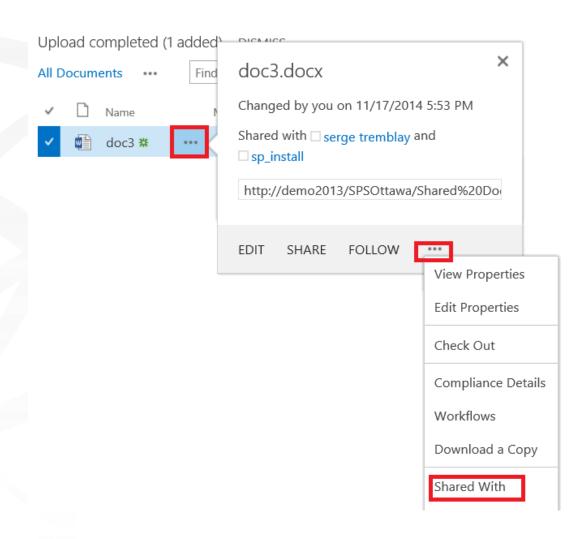
Lists and libraries permissions







Document permission





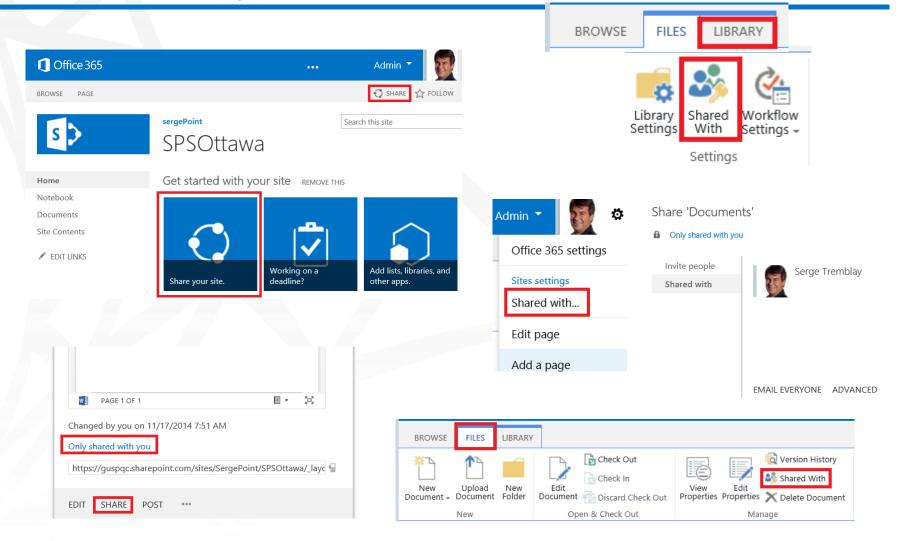


Managing SharePoint Security

Sharing



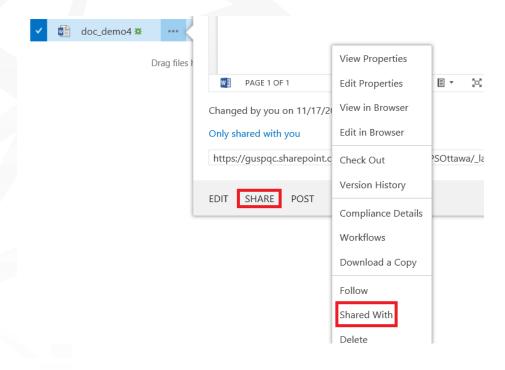
Share is everywhere





Share VS Shared with

- "Share" allows you to Share manageable objects with a simple interface, but also shows you who has access
- "Shared with" shows you who has access





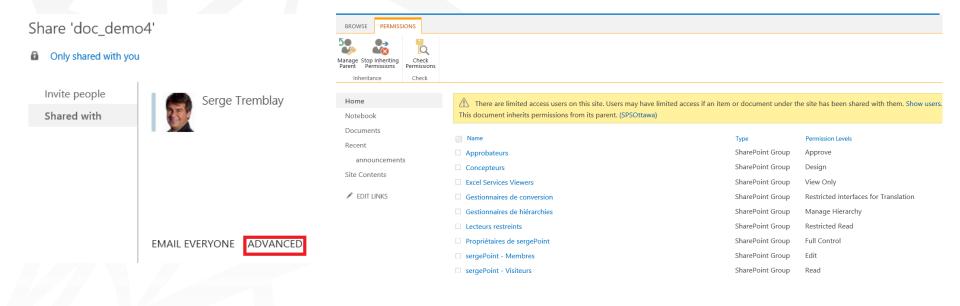
Share

Simple sharing interface Shared with... × Share 'doc_demo4' Only shared with you Invite people Can edit Enter names, email addresses, or 'Everyone'. Shared with Include a personal message with this invitation (Optional). SHOW OPTIONS Share Cancel



Shared with

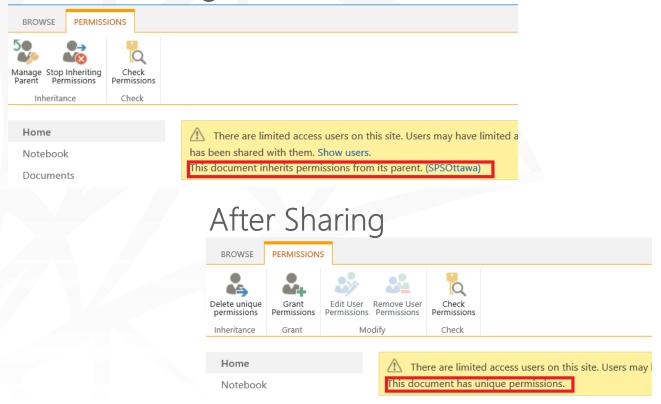
 "Shared with" has an advanced button that allows you to manage the permissions





Beware of "Invite people" or "Share"

 When you share a list, a library, a document or a list item, you in fact break permission inheritance
 Before Sharing





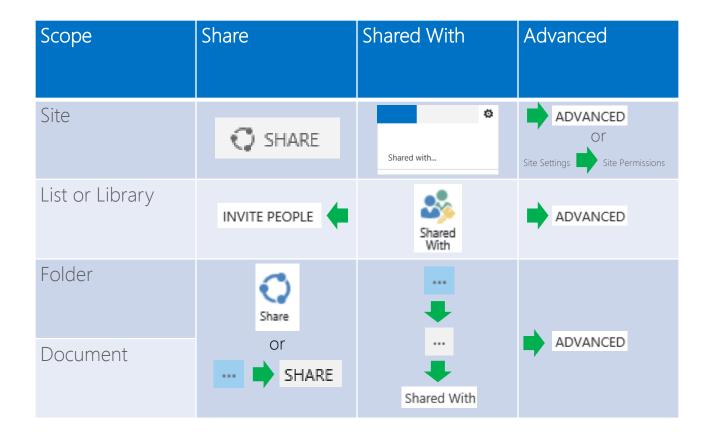


Did you know that?

A user with read permission can use the « Share » feature?

• In fact he is not Sharing, he is making a request to share!

Finding the Sharing Interfaces



Source: Dan Holme Session SES-B308 at Teched 2013

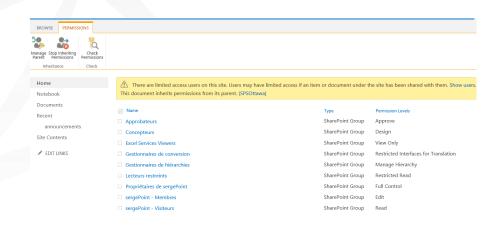


Manage permissions

sergePoint

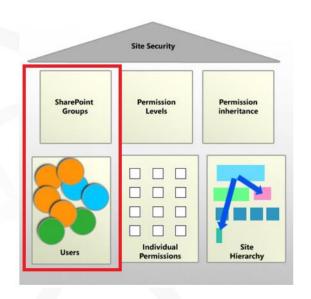
Site Settings

Users and Permissions
People and groups
Site permissions
Site app permissions









Managing SharePoint Security

SharePoint Groups



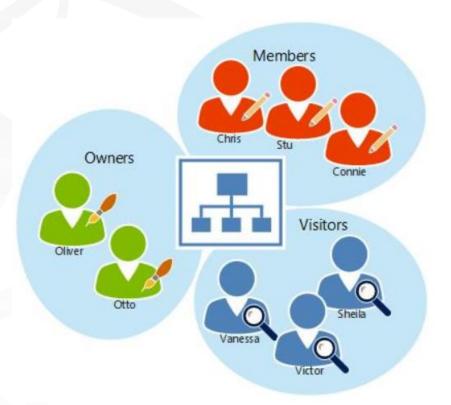
SharePoint Groups

- A SharePoint group is a collection of people—SharePoint users—who have the same permission level.
- Everyone in the group has the same access on your site.
- Groups let you manage access to your site for many people at the same time.
- SharePoint Groups are available within the Site Collection



SharePoint Groups

Use SharePoint Groups to group people who require similar access



http://office.microsoft.com/en-ca/sharepoint-server-help/introduction-control-user-access-with-permissions-HA102771919.aspx

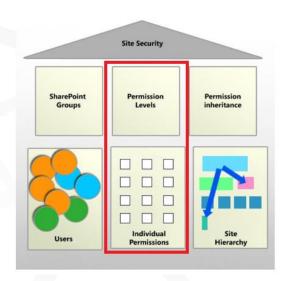


SharePoint Groups

- SharePoint groups can contain:
 - Users from any authentication providers (Active Directory users/ Forms-Based Auth users/SAML token users)
 - Windows security groups
 - or a combination of the two.
- You can add Windows security groups to a SharePoint group, (not Windows distribution group)







Managing SharePoint Security

Permission Levels



Permission level

- A permission level is a combination of SharePoint permissions that can be granted to one of the following securable object:
 - Site
 - Library
 - List
 - Folder
 - Document or list item
- SharePoint comes with pre-define permission levels out of the box
- An Administrator can create custom permission levels



Lists permissions

List Permissions

- Manage Lists Create and delete lists, add or remove columns in a list, and add or remove public views of a list.
- ✓ Override List Behaviors Discard or check in a document which is checked out to another user, and change or override settings which allow users to read/edit only their own items
- Add Items Add items to lists and add documents to document libraries.
- Edit Items Edit items in lists, edit documents in document libraries, and customize Web Part Pages in document libraries.
- ✓ Delete Items Delete items from a list and documents from a document library.
- ✓ View Items View items in lists and documents in document libraries.
- Approve Items Approve a minor version of a list item or document.
- ✓ Open Items View the source of documents with server-side file handlers.
- ✓ View Versions View past versions of a list item or document.
- ✓ Delete Versions Delete past versions of a list item or document.
- ✓ Create Alerts Create alerts.
- ☑ View Application Pages View forms, views, and application pages. Enumerate lists.



Site permissions

Site Permissions

- ✓ Manage Permissions Create and change permission levels on the Web site and assign permissions to users and groups.
- View Web Analytics Data View reports on Web site usage.
- Create Subsites Create subsites such as team sites, Meeting Workspace sites, and Document Workspace sites.
- ✓ Manage Web Site Grants the ability to perform all administration tasks for the Web site as well as manage content.
- Add and Customize Pages Add, change, or delete HTML pages or Web Part Pages, and edit the Web site using a Microsoft SharePoint Foundation-compatible editor.
- Apply Themes and Borders Apply a theme or borders to the entire Web site.
- ✓ Apply Style Sheets Apply a style sheet (.CSS file) to the Web site.
- ✓ Create Groups Create a group of users that can be used anywhere within the site collection.
- ☑ Browse Directories Enumerate files and folders in a Web site using SharePoint Designer and Web DAV interfaces.
- ✓ Use Self-Service Site Creation Create a Web site using Self-Service Site Creation.
- View Pages View pages in a Web site.
- ✓ Enumerate Permissions Enumerate permissions on the Web site, list, folder, document, or list item.
- Browse User Information View information about users of the Web site.
- ✓ Manage Alerts Manage alerts for all users of the Web site.
- ☑ Use Remote Interfaces Use SOAP, Web DAV, the Client Object Model or SharePoint Designer interfaces to access the Web site.
- Use Client Integration Features Use features which launch client applications. Without this permission, users will have to work on documents locally and upload their changes.
- ✓ Open Allows users to open a Web site, list, or folder in order to access items inside that container.
- 🗹 Edit Personal User Information 🕒 Allows a user to change his or her own user information, such as adding a picture.



Personnal permissions

Personal Permissions

- ✓ Manage Personal Views Create, change, and delete personal views of lists.
- ✓ Add/Remove Personal Web Parts Add or remove personal Web Parts on a Web Part Page.
- ✓ Update Personal Web Parts Update Web Parts to display personalized information.



Permission levels

- A permission level is attached to a SharePoint group to determine the access rights for the users who are member of the group
- Permission level could also be attached to Active Directory groups or Users

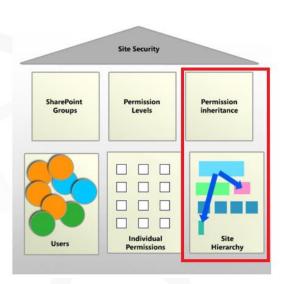


Out of the box permission levels for team sites

PERMISSION LEVEL	DESCRIPTION	
Full Control	Contains all available SharePoint permissions. By default, this level is assigned to the Owners group and can't be customized or deleted.	
Design	Create lists and document libraries, edit pages, and apply themes, borders, and style sheets. By default, this level is not assigned automatically to any SharePoint group.	
Edit	Add, edit, and delete lists, list items, and documents. By default, this level is assigned to the Members group.	
Contribute	Add, edit, and delete items in existing lists and document libraries. By default, this level is not assigned automatically to any SharePoint group.	
Read	Read-only access to items, pages, and documents. By default, this level is assigned to the Visitors group.	
Limited Access	The Limited Access permission level is unusual. It enables a user or group to browse to a site page or library in order to access a specific content item. Typically, the user has been given access to a single item in a list or library, but does not have permission to open or edit any other items in the library. The limited Access permission level includes all the permissions that the user requires to access the required item.	
	You cannot assign Limited Access permission level directly to a user or group. Instead, you assign appropriate permission to the single item, and then SharePoint automatically assigns Limited Access to other required locations.	







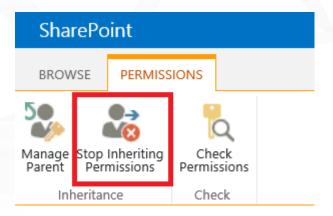
Managing SharePoint Security

Permission inheritance



Permission inheritance

- By default site permissions are inherited by documents, items, lists, libraries and subsites
 - When you add a list item, a document or a folder to a list or library, they will inherit the pemssion of the list or library
 - When you create a sub-site, the subsite can inherit the permission of the parent site.
- You can stop permission Inheritance at any levels



https://support.office.com/en-nz/article/Introduction-Control-user-access-with-permissions-ab2d1ab1-07cf-4c69-bdd9-390bfd787b26?ui=en-US&rs=en-NZ&ad=NZ



Stop permission inheritance

- if you stop permission inheritance for a library, the library no longer inherits permissions from the site that contains it. This means, for example, that when you make a change for the site, that the library does not inherit the change.
- It's important to remember that permissions inheritance means that changes affect not only the parent site, but also all subsites under the parent site. It is important to consider carefully any changes to permission levels.



Breaking permission inheritance can make permission management more complicated. Avoid if you can!

https://support.office.com/en-nz/article/Introduction-Control-user-access-with-permissions-ab2d1ab1-07cf-4c69-bdd9-390bfd787b26?ui=en-US&rs=en-NZ&ad=NZ



Managing SharePoint Security

Special permissions



Permission on drafts

 When a document library is configured to use draft and final version you can manage who can see the draft

Draft Item Security

Drafts are minor versions or items which have not been approved. Specify which users should be able to view drafts in this document library. Learn about specifying who can view and edit drafts.

Who should see draft items in this document library?

- Any user who can read items
- Only users who can edit items
- Only users who can approve items (and the author of the item).



List item permission

 A special list permission exist to allow the users to view and edit only the items they have created

Item-level Permissions

Specify which items users can read and edit.

Note: Users with the Cancel Checkout permission can read and edit all items. Learn about managing permission settings.

- Read all items
- Read items that were created by the user

Create and Edit access: Specify which items users are allowed to create and edit

- Create and edit all items
- Ocreate items and edit items that were created by the user
- None



Managing SharePoint Security

Verify permissions

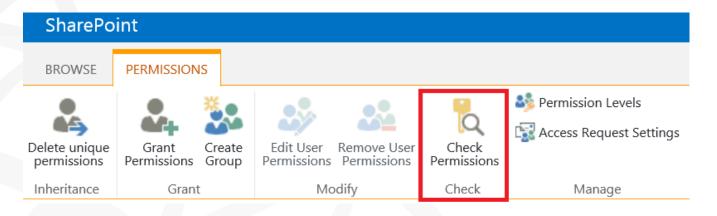


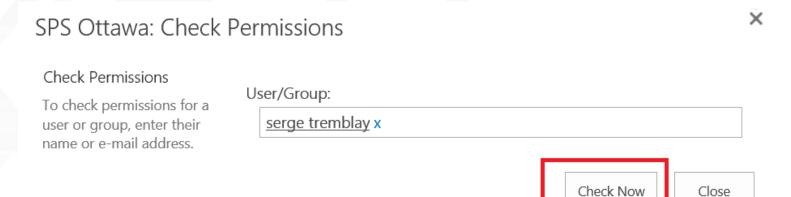
Check permission

- A site administrator can check user or group permissions for:
 - Sites
 - Lists and libraries
 - Folders/documents/items



Check permissions





Permission levels given to serge tremblay (i:0#.w|sergepoint\stremblay)

None



Check Permission not Accurate???

- Check permission at the site level will not display permissions that are broken
- At the site level you can see where permission inheritance is broken

Some content on this site has different permissions from what you see here. Show these items. This web site has unique permissions.

Lists that have unique permissions

demoPermissions

<u>manage</u>

permissions

Lists that may contain items with unique permissions

Documents

<u>view</u>

exceptions

MicroFeed

view

exceptions



Managing SharePoint Security

Audit permission change



Audit

 A site collection administator can enable permission changes audit

An administrator can view the audit log reports from the site

settings

Site Collection Administration

Recycle bin

Search Result Sources

Search Result Types

Search Query Rules

Search Schema

Search Settings

Search Configuration Import

Search Configuration Export

Site collection features

Site hierarchy

Site collection navigation

Search engine optimization settings

Site collection audit settings

Audit log reports

Portal site connection

Content Type Policy Templates

Site collection app permissions

Storage Metrics



Site collection audit settings

Configure Audit Settings

udit Log Trimming ecify whether the audit log for this site should be automatically trimmed and itionally store all of the current audit data in a document library. The schedule r audit log trimming is configured by your server administrator. Learn more out audit log trimming.	Automatically trim the audit log for this site? O Yes Optionally, specify the number of days of audit log data to retain: Optionally, specify a location to store audit reports before trimming the audit log:
	Browse
Documents and Items Specify the events that should be audited for documents and items within this site collection.	Specify the events to audit: Opening or downloading documents, viewing items in lists, or viewing item properties Editing items Checking out or checking in items Moving or copying items to another location in the site Deleting or restoring items
Lists, Libraries, and Sites Specify the events that should be audited for lists, libraries, and sites within this site collection.	Specify the events to audit: ☐ Editing content types and columns ☐ Searching site content



Audit report

View Auditing Reports ®

■ Content Activity Reports

Content viewing

This report shows all events where a user viewed content in this site.

Content modifications

This report shows all events that modified content in this site.

Deletion

This report shows all events that caused content in this site to be deleted or restored from the Recy-

Content type and list modifications

This report shows all events that modified content types and lists in this site.

■ Information Management Policy Reports

Policy modifications

This report shows all events related to the creation and use of information management policies on content in this site.

Expiration and Disposition

This report shows all events related to the expiration and disposition of content in this site.

■ Security And Site Settings Reports

Auditing settings

This report shows all events that change the auditing settings of Microsoft SharePoint Foundation.

Security settings

This report shows all events that change the security configuration of Microsoft SharePoint Foundation.

Event ✓ Custom Event Name	▼ Event Source	▼ S(▼ Event Data ▼ A
Security Role Bind Break Inher	SharePoint	<url>record/Lists/Holds</url> <scope>690A3554-61D3-4F0B-BC2F-</scope>
Security Role Definition Create	SharePoint	<name>Expéditeurs du service web du centre des</name>
Security Group Create	SharePoint	<title>Expéditeurs du service web du centre des enregistrements pour</td></tr><tr><td>Security Role Bind Update</td><td>SharePoint</td><td><pre><roleid>1073741929</roleid><principalid>21</principalid><scope>80321BE1-2978-431E-</pre></td></tr><tr><td>3 Security Group Member Add</td><td>SharePoint</td><td><pre><groupid>8</groupid><userid>22</userid><username>i:0#.w sergepoint\approveapps</us</pre></td></tr><tr><td>3 Security Group Member Add</td><td>SharePoint</td><td><pre><groupid>12</groupid><userid>22</userid><username>i:0#.w sergepoint\approveapps</pre>/</td></tr><tr><td>1 Security Group Create</td><td>SharePoint</td><td><title>SPS Ottawa Owners</title> <groupid>23</groupid> <user>1</user>
1 Security Group Create	SharePoint	<title>SPS Ottawa Members</title> <groupid>24</groupid>
Security Group Member Add	SharePoint	<pre><groupid>24</groupid><userid>1</userid><username>i:0#.w sergepoint\administrator</username></pre>
1 Security Group Create	SharePoint	<title>SPS Ottawa Visitors</title> <groupid>25</groupid>
Security Group Member Add	SharePoint	<pre><groupid>24</groupid><userid>20</userid><username>r:0#.w sergepoint\stremblay</username></pre>



Key takeaways

- SharePoint 2013 (or SharePoint online) offers a set of tools to:
 - Manage permission
 - Verify a user's permission
 - Track/Audit permission changes
 - Apply policies to document libraries/content types
- Permissions can be managed at different level (granular)
- Not everyone can/should manage permissions!



Security is much more than just manage permissions



Helpfull links

- Permissions levels
 - http://office.microsoft.com/en-ca/office365-sharepoint-online-enterprisehelp/understanding-permission-levels-HA102772294.aspx
- Groups
 - http://office.microsoft.com/en-in/office365-sharepoint-online-enterprisehelp/create-and-manage-sharepoint-groups-HA102772372.aspx
- Check permissions
 - https://support.office.com/en-US/Article/Check-effective-permissions-for-auser-or-group-13d15c92-1dea-4aad-a665-4c3d1d377850
- Access requests
 - http://office.microsoft.com/en-ca/sharepoint-help/set-up-and-manageaccess-requests-HA104024732.aspx



More links

- Audit
 - http://office.microsoft.com/en-001/office365-sharepoint-online-enterprise-help/configure-audit-settings-for-a-site-collection-HA102031737.aspx?CTT=5&origin=HA102039795
 - http://office.microsoft.com/en-001/office365-sharepoint-online-enterprisehelp/view-audit-log-reports-HA102039795.aspx
- Authentication process
 - http://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/jj219571(v=office.15).aspx



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Questions?



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Montrealers' Sessions

- Automating your SharePoint Deployments with TFS and Build Server"
 - Vlad Catrinescu (130, 8h30)
- Microsoft Azure: Central component of your SharePoint Online DevOps?"
 - Julien Stroheker, Sébastien Levert (130 9h45)
- How to use SP2013, O365 and Yammer to create a knowledge network
 - Nicolas Georgeault (117 11h00)
- SharePoint 2013: Managing access and security or sharing?"
 - Serge Tremblay (119, 1h15)
- Build your business portal on office 365: the social company
 - Fabrice Vaxelaire, Vincent Biret (119, 2h30)



Planned for February 7th 2015

